

Often we get into the habit of using the same words over and over again. Synonyms are words that have similar meanings. Increase your vocabulary by deciphering the following references to well-known fairy tales and nursery rhymes. If you are not sure what some of the words mean, look them up in the dictionary or thesaurus to help you solve the rhyme. The first one has been done for you.

1.	Unique Individual Mortally Injured in Fall Humpty Dumpty Sat on a Wall
2.	Serious Overcrowding Discovered in Unique Dwelling
3.	Remote Country Home Vandalized by Blonde
4.	Friendless Waif Adopted by Group of Miners
5.	Musical Feline, Amused Canine Witness Lunar Leap
6.	Couple Suffering Dietary Allergies Reach Agreement
7.	Elderly Housewife and Canine Pet Face Starvation
8.	Lovely Somnambulist Wakened by Royal Caress
9.	Rural Homemaker Terrorized by Sightless Rodents
10.	Shepherdess Proves Derelict in Her Duty
	e following sentences, change each of the bold words to a new word that means the same thing or synonym.
11.	Once <b>upon</b> a time, there were three bears.
12.	They are trying to locate her mother
13.	He is a <b>vivacious</b> man who enjoys life
14.	The con artist was trying to <b>swindle</b> him
15.	They took a very <b>prudent</b> approach to the job

# **Answer Key**

### Page 5 Getting to the Root

Α.		
1. law	5.	build
<ol><li>polite</li></ol>	6.	power
<ol><li>teach</li></ol>	7.	dream
4. calm	8.	skate
С.		

- 1. commotion—disturbance, turmoil
- 2. mission—to send on assignment
- 3. emotional—affected or stirred by emotion
- 4. expose—to lay open
- 5. commission—empower, authorize
- 6. exposition—display

### Page 6 Before and After

A. Answers will vary.

B. Answers will vary slightly.

1.	kindly	6.	thoughtless
2.	bucketful	7.	breezy
3.	agreeable	8.	quietly
4.	careless	9.	permanently
5.	mountainous	10.	thoughtful

11 connected

### **Page 7 Twenty Questions**

Sugg	ested	Answers
1	dirt	

1.	dirt	11.	connected
2.	automobile	12.	planned
3.	common center	13.	variety
4.	enclosure	14.	concealed
5.	analogous		information
6.	found	15.	associated
7.	artificial	16.	leaders
8.	Greek	17.	hallways
9.	distinguished	18.	solely
0.	completed	19.	location
		20.	federal

### The Pentagon

### Page 8 Antonyms

1

Across	Down
1. common	<ol><li>opaque</li></ol>
4. talkative	<ol><li>stabiliz</li></ol>
<ol><li>flexible</li></ol>	<ol><li>tragic</li></ol>
7. send	<ol><li>brief</li></ol>
	7. stingy

### Page 9 Say it Again!

- 2. Old Woman Who Lived in a Shoe
- 3. Goldilocks and the Three Bears
- 4. Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs
- 5. Hey Diddle Diddle, the Cat and the Fiddle
- 6. Jack Sprat Could Eat No Fat
- 7. Old Mother Hubbard
- 8. Sleeping Beauty 9. Three Blind Mice
- 10. Little Bo Peep
- 11. upon—on
- 12. locate—find
- 13. vivacious—lively
- 14. swindle—deceive
- 15. prudent-careful

Answers 11-15 may vary.

### Page 10 Happenin' Homophones

First paragraph

inn-in	witch-which
too-to	wood-would
knew-new	affect-effect
four-for	half-have
band-banned	buy-by
bee-be	by-buy

Second paragraph

too—to

two-to

inn-in

Third paragraph

their-they're

bee-be

find-fined

### Page 11 Double Duty

Answers will vary.

Look for the correct usage of each word.

### **Page 12 Contraction Control**

Answers will vary.

Dear Mom,

I'm writing to let you know that we miss you very much. We hope you are having a great time on your trip. Things haven't been the greatest around home. We have forgotten to set our alarm twice this week! Don't plan on finding the laundry done when you get home. We can't find the laundry detergent. Dad said that I shouldn't go to the gym with my friends, so that I can baby sit Sally when she gets out of school. Isn't that a bummer? Aren't you glad that you aren't here? How's Aunt Jen? She's one of my favorites, you know. I'm hoping that you are having fun without us. We've been realizing how much you do around here. We'll be there to pick you up at the airport on Saturday.

Love.

Your daughter

## Page 13 What's in a Name?

- 1. E, J, B, C, H, I, D, G, F, A
- 2. Answers will vary.

# Page 14 Cut to the Chase

A.		B.	
1.	ad	1.	memorandum
2.	burger	2.	graduate
3.	sub	3.	champion
4.	fridge	4.	bicycle
5.	tux	5.	veterinarian
6.	photo	6.	trigonometry
7.	fan	7.	percolate, perquisite
8.	specs	8.	automobile
9.	gym	9.	mathematics

convict

# Page 15 Compound Words

C. and D. Answers will vary.

Answers may vary.

10. taxi, cab

### Page 16 Write On!

Answers may vary.

### Page 17 Spelling Scavenger Hunt

- 1. throwing of a person or thing out the window
- 2. di-fal'-kat
- 3. Latin
- 4. par-a-lan-guage
- 5. (a) to have existence
  - (b) to have or acquire necessities of life (c) to hold true
- 6. noun

- 7. eremitic, aeromedical eremitism
- 8. 1748
- 9. adjective
- 10. summit

### Page 18 Connotation and **Denotation**

#### A.

- 1. positive, negative 4. negative, positive 2. positive, negative 5. positive, negative 3. negative, positive 6. positive, negative
- **B.** Answers will vary.

### Page 19 It's All in the Spelling

<b>A.</b>	В.	
1. seal	1.	dive
<ol><li>dessert</li></ol>	2.	cage
3. reed	3.	next
<ol><li>dinner</li></ol>	4.	rent
<ol><li>chosen</li></ol>	5.	hut
6. tease	6.	cave
7. louse	7.	cove
8. meat	8.	rate

### Page 20 Plural Words

O	
<b>A.</b>	
1. vetoes	10. bunches
<ol><li>histories</li></ol>	11. teeth
<ol><li>addresses</li></ol>	12. lives
<ol><li>churches</li></ol>	<ol><li>messes</li></ol>
5. mice	<ol><li>companies</li></ol>
<ol><li>potatoes</li></ol>	<ol><li>inches</li></ol>
7. leaves	<ol><li>coaches</li></ol>
8. deer	<ol><li>beliefs</li></ol>
<ol><li>worries</li></ol>	<ol><li>thieves</li></ol>

### Page 22 Puzzling Vocabulary

Answers will vary.

### Page 23 Geometrically Speaking

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<	$\supset$	2

1. angle—two lines joined together by a point

<	$\rightarrow$

2. hexagon—polygon with six sides

- 1	
$\dashv$	

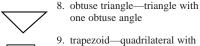
3. rectangular prism-solid rectangular polygon

perpendicular lines-two intersecting lines form right angle

	5.	quadrilateral—polygon with four sides
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6. rhombus-parallelogram with equal sides

7. parallelogram—two pairs of parallel sides



one pair of parallel sides